

## Preliminary Plant Species List for Mount Majura and Mount Ainslie, Canberra

This list is compiled from

Ingwerson F, Evans O, Griffiths B (1974) Vegetation of the Ainslie-Majura Reserve. Conservation Series No 2. AGPS Canberra.

Re-organised, revised and updated by Michael Doherty and Waltraud Pix

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### Growth form

f = forb, herb

fo = orchid

g = grass

gs = tufted, grass- or sedge-like

s = shrub (including creeper and climber)

st = shrub / small tree

t = tree

other as indicated

### Status

Locally native unless specified as below:

PE = Planted Exotic

PN = Planted Non-local Native

WE = Weed Exotic

WN = Weed Non-local Native

? species to be confirmed

Common name	Scientific name	Form	Status
ACT Spider Orchid	<i>Arachnorchis actensis</i>	fo	
African Love Grass	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	g	WE
Apple Berry, Dumplings	<i>Billardiera scandens</i>	s	
Apple Box	<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i>	t	
Argyle Apple	<i>Eucalyptus cinerea</i>	t	PN
Austral Bear's Ear	<i>Cymbonotus lawsonianus</i>	f	
Austral Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus erubescens</i>	f	
Austral Bugle	<i>Ajuga australis</i>	f	
Austral Hound's Tongue	<i>Cynoglossum australe</i>	f	
Austral Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	s	
Austral Sunray	<i>Triptilodiscus pygmaeus</i>	f	
Austral Trefoil	<i>Lotus australis</i>	f	
Australian Blackthorn	<i>Bursaria lasiophylla</i>	s	
Australian Stonecrop	<i>Crassula sieberiana</i>	f	
Barley Grass	<i>Hordeum sp. aff. leporinum</i>	g	WE
Beard Heath	<i>Leucopogon sp.</i>	s	
Bidgee-widgee	<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	f	
Billy Buttons	<i>Craspedia variabilis</i>	f	
Bitter Cryptandra	<i>Cryptandra amara var floribunda</i>	s	
Bitter Cryptandra	<i>Cryptandra amara var longiflora</i>	s	
Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia mimosoides</i>	s	
Black Cypress Pine	<i>Callitris endlicheri</i>	t	
Black Wattle	<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	st	WN
Black-anthered Flax Lily	<i>Dianella revoluta</i>	f	
Blackberry	<i>Rubus fruticosus sens. lat.</i>	s	WE
Blackberry Nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	f	WE
Blakely's Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	t	

Blue Devil	<i>Eryngium rostratum</i>	f	
Blue Periwinkle	<i>Vinca major</i>	s	WE
Bluebell	<i>Wahlenbergia graniticola</i>	f	
Bluebell	<i>Wahlenbergia sp.</i>	f	
Briar Rose	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	s	WE
Brittle Gum	<i>Eucalyptus mannifera</i>	t	
Broadleaf Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	f	WE
Broomrape	<i>Orobanche minor</i>	f	WE
Brown top Bent Grass	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	g	WE
Brushtail Spear Grass	<i>Austrostipa densiflora</i>	g	
Buchan Weed	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	f	WE
Bundy, Long-leaved Box	<i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx</i>	t	
Bush-pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	s	
Bush-Pea	<i>Pultenaea subspicata</i>	s	
Bush-pea, Egg and Bacon	<i>Pultenaea procumbens</i>	s	
Calandrinia	<i>Calandrinia ? eremaea</i>	f	
Capeweed	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	f	WE
Catsear, Flatweed	<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	f	WE
Caustic Weed	<i>Chamaesyce drummondii</i>	s	
Chamomile Burr-daisy	<i>Calotis anthemoides</i>	f	
Chamomile Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	f	WE
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	f	WE
Chilean Needle Grass	<i>Nasella neesiana</i>	g	WE
Chocolate Lily	<i>Dichopogon strictus</i>	f	
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	f	WE
Club-rush	<i>Scirpus sp.</i>	gl	
Clustered Everlasting	<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	f	
Common Centaury	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	f	WE
Common Cotula	<i>Cotula australis</i>	f	
Common Crowfoot	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	f	WE
Common Sow Thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	f	WE
Common Woodruff	<i>Asperula conferta</i>	f	
Cootamundra Wattle	<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	st	WN
Corkscrew, Spear Grass	<i>Austrostipa scabra subsp. falcata</i>	g	
Cough-bush	<i>Cassinia sp. D. aff. quinquefaria</i>	s	
Cranberry Heath	<i>Astroloma humifusum</i>	s	
Creamy Candles	<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i>	f	
Creeping Hovea	<i>Hovea heterophylla</i>	s	
Creeping Raspwort	<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i>	s	
Curved Rice Flower	<i>Pimela curviflora var. sericea</i>	s	
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	f	WE
Daphne Heath	<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i>	s	
Digger's Speedwell	<i>Derwentia perfoliata</i>	s	
Dogwood	<i>Cassinia aculeata</i>	s	
Drooping Cassinia	<i>Cassinia arcuata</i>	s	
Drooping She-oak	<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	st	
Early Nancy	<i>Wurmbea dioica</i>	f	
Early Wattle	<i>Acacia genistifolia</i>	s	

Einadia	<i>Einadia nutans</i>	s	
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	s	WE
Fescue	<i>Vulpia muralis</i>	g	WE
Firethorn	<i>Pyracantha sp.</i>	s	WE
Fireweed	<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	f	
Fireweed	<i>Senecio sp.</i>	f	
Five-corners	<i>Styphelia triflora</i>	s	
Fleabane	<i>Conyza sp.</i>	f	WE
Fourleaf Allseed	<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	f	WE
French Catchfly	<i>Silene gallica</i>	f	WE
Fringe Lily	<i>Thysanotus tuberosus</i>	f	
Fuzzweed	<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i>	f	
Gorse Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i>	s	
Grassland Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	f	
Great Brome	<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	g	WE
Great Mullein / Aaron's Rod	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	f	WE
Green Wattle	<i>Acacia sp. aff. mearnsii</i>	st	
Grevillea	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i>	s	WN
Grevillea	<i>Grevillea sp.</i>	s	WN
Grey Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i>	s	
Hair Grass	<i>Aira elegantissima</i>	g	WE
Hairy Panic	<i>Panicum effusum</i>	g	
Hairy Raspwort	<i>Haloragis elata</i>	s	
Hakea	<i>Hakea decurrens</i>	s	
Hare's Foot Clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	f	WE
Hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis sp.</i>	f	WE
Hawkweed	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	f	WE
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus sp.</i>	t	WE
Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	f	WE
Hedgehog Grass	<i>Echinopogon ovatus</i>	g	
Hickory	<i>Acacia implexa</i>	st	
Hill Daisy	<i>Brachyscome aculeata</i>	f	
Hoary Sunray	<i>Leucochrysum albicans</i>	f	
Hop Clover	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	f	
Horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	f	WE
Indian Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	f	WE
Indigo	<i>Indigofera adesmiiifolia</i>	s	
Ivy Goodenia	<i>Goodenia hederacea subsp. hederacea</i>	f	
Japanese Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium japonicum</i>	f	
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	s	WE
Kangaroo Apple, Nightshade	<i>Solanum ? aviculare</i>	s	?WN
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda australis</i>	g	
Kangaroo Thorn	<i>Acacia armata</i>	s	?WN
Kerria	<i>Kerria japonica</i>	s	WE
Kidney Weed	<i>Dichondra repens</i>	f	
Kurrajong	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	t	Some PN
Leafy Daisy	<i>Brachyscome rigidula</i>	f	
Leek Orchid	<i>Microtis sp.</i>	fo	

Leopard Orchid	<i>Diuris pardina</i>	fo	
Love Grass	<i>Eragrostis sp.</i>	g	
Mallow	<i>Malva sp.</i>	f	WE
Many-flowered Knawel	<i>Scleranthus diander</i>	s	
Many-flowered Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	gl	
Matted Bossiaea	<i>Bossiaea buxifolia</i>	s	
Medic	<i>Medicago sp.</i>	f	WE
Melilot	<i>Melilotus sp.</i>	f	WE
Mistletoe	<i>Amyema miquellii</i>	epiphyte	
Mistletoe	<i>Muellerina eucalyptoides</i>	epiphyte	
Monterey Pine	<i>Pinus radiata</i>	t	PE
Mouse-ear Chick-weed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	f	WE
Musky Caladenia	<i>Caladenia gracilis (Stegostyla gracilis)</i>	fo	
Musky Caladenia	<i>Stegostyla gracilis</i>	fo	
n/a	<i>Lepidium africanum sp.</i>	f	WE
n/a	<i>Linaria arvensis</i>	f	WE
Narrow-leaf Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea viscosa subsp. angustissima</i>	s	
Narrow-leaf New Holland Daisy	<i>Vittadinia muelleri</i>	f	
Native Carrot	<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	f	
Native Cherry, Ballart	<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	st	
Native Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	f	
Native Geranium	<i>Geranium solanderi var. solanderi</i>	f	
Native Leek, Bulbine Lily	<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i>	f	
Native Raspberry	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	s	
Native Sarsparilla	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	s	
Necklace Fern	<i>Asplenium flabellifolium</i>	fern	
Needle-bush, Silky Hakea	<i>Hakea ? sericea</i>	s	?WN
Nineawn Grass	<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	g	
Nodding Blue Lily	<i>Stypandra glauca</i>	f	
Nodding Chocolate Lily	<i>Dichopogon fimbriatus</i>	f	
Nodding Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	f	WE
Pale Sundew	<i>Drosera peltata</i>	f	
Parrrot-pea	<i>Dillwynia ? sp. aff. Cinerascens</i>	s	
Paterson's Curse	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	f	WE
Pelisser's Toadflax	<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	f	WE
Peppermint	<i>Eucalyptus nicholii</i>	t	PN
Phalaris	<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	g	WE
Plume Grass	<i>Dichelachne sciurea</i>	g	
Poa	<i>Poa meionectes</i>	g	
Poa Tussock	<i>Poa sieberiana</i>	g	
Prickly Lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	f	WE
Prickly Moses	<i>Acacia ulicifolia</i>	s	
Prickly Paddy Melon	<i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i>	f	WE
Prickly Sow Thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	f	WE
Prickly Starwort	<i>Stellaria pungens</i>	f	
Privet	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	s	WE
Proliferous Pink	<i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i>	f	WE
Purple Violet	<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	f	

Purple Wiregrass	<i>Aristida ramosa</i>	g	
Quaking Grass	<i>Briza maxima</i>	g	WE
Raspwort	<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	s	
Red Box	<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemos</i>	t	
Red Leg Grass	<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	g	
Red Stem Wattle	<i>Acacia rubida</i>	st	
Red Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha</i>	t	
Red-anther Wallaby Grass	<i>Joycea pallida</i>	g	
Red-flower Mallow	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	f	WE
Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	f	WE
Ringed Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia caespitosa</i>	g	
River Peppermint	<i>Eucalyptus elata</i>	t	PN
Rock Fern	<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i>	fern	
Rough Bedstraw	<i>Galium gaudichaudii</i>	f	
Rush	<i>Juncus sp.</i>	gl	
Saffron Thistle	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	f	WE
Saloop	<i>Einadia hastata</i>	s	
Scaly Buttons	<i>Leptorhynchos squamatus</i>	f	
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	f	WE
Scotch Thistle	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	f	WE
Scrambled Eggs	<i>Goodenia pinnatifida</i>	f	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus rossii</i>	t	
Serrated Tussock	<i>Nasella trichotoma</i>	g	WE
Sheep Sorrell	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	f	WE
Sheep's Burr	<i>Acaena ovina</i>	f	
Sheep's Burnett	<i>Sanguisorba minor subsp. muricata</i>	f	WE
Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	f	WE
Shiny Cassinia	<i>Cassinia longifolia</i>	s	
Shivery Grass	<i>Briza minor</i>	g	WE
Short Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia carphoides</i>	g	
Short-flowered Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra bracteata</i>	gl	
Shorthair Plume Grass	<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i>	g	
Showy Parrot-pea	<i>Dillwynia sericea</i>	s	
Silver Wattle	<i>Acacia dealbata</i>	st	
Skeleton Weed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	f	WE
Slender Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i>	s	
Slender Rat's Tail Grass	<i>Sporobolus creber</i>	g	
Slender Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	s	
Slender Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium varians</i>	s	
Small Poranthera	<i>Poranthera microphylla</i>	f	
Small St John's Wort	<i>Hypericum gramineum</i>	f	
Smallflower Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia setacea</i>	g	
Small-leaved Clematis	<i>Clematis microphylla var. leptophylla</i>	s	
Small-leaved Kunzea	<i>Kunzea parvifolia</i>	s	
Small-leaved Privet	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	s	WE
Smooth Catsear	<i>Hypochoeris glabra</i>	f	WE
Smooth Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea glauca</i>	s	

Smooth-flowered Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia pilosa</i>	g	
Snow Gum	<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i>	t	
Soft Brome	<i>Bromus molliformis</i>	g	WE
Solenogyne	<i>Solenogyne sp.</i>	f	
Sorrel	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	f	
Spear Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	f	WE
Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis plana</i>	gl	
Spiny Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia genistifolia</i>	s	
Spiny-headed Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	gl	
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	f	WE
Sticky Everlasting	<i>Bracteantha viscosa (Xerochrysum viscosum)</i>	f	
Sticky Everlasting	<i>Xerochrysum viscosum</i>	f	
Stinging Nettle	<i>Urtica urens</i>	f	
Stinking Pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i>	f	
Sun Orchid	<i>Thelymitra sp.</i>	fo	
Sundew	<i>Drosera auriculata</i>	f	
Swamp Dock	<i>Rumex brownii</i>	f	
Tall Sedge	<i>Carex appressa</i>	gl	
Tall Spear Grass	<i>Austrostipa bigeniculata</i>	g	
Three Awn Speargrass	<i>Aristida vagans</i>	g	
Tiger Orchid	<i>Diuris sulphurea</i>	fo	
Tree of Heaven	<i>Ailanthus sp.</i>	t	WE
Triggerplant	<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	f	
Tufted Bluebell	<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i>	f	
Twiggy Mullein	<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	f	WE
Twining Fringe Lily	<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i>	f	
Twining Glycine	<i>Glycine clandestina</i>	s	
Two-coloured Midget Greenhood	<i>Hymenochilus bicolor</i>	fo	
Urn Heath	<i>Melichrus urceolatus</i>	s	
Vanilla Lily	<i>Arthropodium milleflorum</i>	f	
Variable Plantain	<i>Plantago varia</i>	f	
Variable Sword-sedge	<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	gl	
Variable, Swamp Raspwort	<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i>	s	
Viper's Bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	f	WE
Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia laevis</i>	g	
Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia racemosa var. racemosa</i>	g	
Wallaby Grass	<i>Austrodanthonia tenuior</i>	g	
Wattle Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra filiformis subsp. coriacea</i>	gl	
Wattle Mat-rush	<i>Lomandra filiformis subsp. filiformis</i>	gl	
Wax-lip Orchid	<i>Glossodia major</i>	fo	
Weeping Grass	<i>Microlaena stipoides</i>	g	
Wheat Grass	<i>Elymus scaber</i>	g	
White Box	<i>Eucalyptus albens</i>	t	PN
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	f	WE
Wild Oat	<i>Avena fatua</i>	g	WE
Wild Sage	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	f	WE
Wild Sorghum	<i>Sorghum leiocladum</i>	g	

Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium sp.</i>	f	
Wimmera Rye-grass	<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	g	WE
Windmill Grass	<i>Chloris truncata</i>	g	
Woodrush	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	gl	
Woolly New Holland Daisy	<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>	f	
Yam Daisy, Murnong	<i>Microseris lanceolata</i>	f	
Yellow Box	<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	t	
Yellow Buttons, Com. Everlasting	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	f	
Yellow Rush Lily	<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	f	