

## Preliminary Plant Species List for Mount Majura and Mount Ainslie, Canberra

This list is compiled from

Ingwerson F, Evans O, Griffiths B (1974) Vegetation of the Ainslie-Majura Reserve. Conservation Series No 2. AGPS Canberra.

Re-organised, revised and updated by Michael Doherty and Waltraud Pix

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### Growth form

**f = forb, herb**

**fo = orchid**

**g = grass**

**gs = tufted, grass- or sedge-like**

**s = shrub (including creeper and climber)**

**st = shrub / small tree**

**t = tree**

**other as indicated**

### Status

**Locally native unless specified as below:**

**PE = Planted Exotic**

**PN = Planted Non-local Native**

**WE = Weed Exotic**

**WN = Weed Non-local Native**

**? species to be confirmed**

Scientific name	Common name	Form	Status
<i>Acacia armata</i>	Kangaroo Thorn	s	?WN
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra Wattle	st	WN
<i>Acacia dealbata</i>	Silver Wattle	st	
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Black Wattle	st	WN
<i>Acacia genistifolia</i>	Early Wattle	s	
<i>Acacia implexa</i>	Hickory	st	
<i>Acacia rubida</i>	Red Stem Wattle	st	
<i>Acacia sp. aff. mearnsii</i>	Green Wattle	st	
<i>Acacia ulicifolia</i>	Prickly Moses	s	
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Bidgee-widgee	f	
<i>Acaena ovina</i>	Sheep's Burr	f	
<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Sheep Sorrell	f	WE
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Brown top Bent Grass	g	WE
<i>Ailanthus sp.</i>	Tree of Heaven	t	WE
<i>Aira elegantissima</i>	Hair Grass	g	WE
<i>Ajuga australis</i>	Austral Bugle	f	
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping She-oak	st	
<i>Amyema miquellii</i>	Mistletoe	epiphyte	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	f	WE
<i>Arachnorchis actensis</i>	ACT Spider Orchid	fo	
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Capeweed	f	WE
<i>Aristida ramosa</i>	Purple Wiregrass	g	
<i>Aristida vagans</i>	Three Awn Speargrass	g	
<i>Arthropodium milleflorum</i>	Vanilla Lily	f	
<i>Asperula conferta</i>	Common Woodruff	f	
<i>Asplenium flabellifolium</i>	Necklace Fern	fern	
<i>Astroloma humifusum</i>	Cranberry Heath	s	
<i>Austrodanthonia caespitosa</i>	Ringed Wallaby Grass	g	

<i>Austrodanthonia carphoides</i>	Short Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Austrodanthonia laevis</i>	Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Austrodanthonia pilosa</i>	Smooth-flowered Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Austrodanthonia racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>	Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Austrodanthonia setacea</i>	Smallflower Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Austrodanthonia tenuior</i>	Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Austrostipa bigeniculata</i>	Tall Spear Grass	g	
<i>Austrostipa densiflora</i>	Brushtail Spear Grass	g	
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> subsp. <i>falcata</i>	Corkscrew, Spear Grass	g	
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oat	g	WE
<i>Billardiera scandens</i>	Apple Berry, Dumplings	s	
<i>Bossiaea buxifolia</i>	Matted Bossiaea	s	
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i>	Red Leg Grass	g	
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Kurrajong	t	Some PN
<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i>	Daphne Heath	s	
<i>Brachyscome aculeata</i>	Hill Daisy	f	
<i>Brachyscome rigidula</i>	Leafy Daisy	f	
<i>Bracteantha viscosa</i> ( <i>Xerochrysum viscosum</i> )	Sticky Everlasting	f	
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Quaking Grass	g	WE
<i>Briza minor</i>	Shivery Grass	g	WE
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome	g	WE
<i>Bromus molliformis</i>	Soft Brome	g	WE
<i>Bulbine bulbosa</i>	Native Leek, Bulbine Lily	f	
<i>Bursaria lasiophylla</i>	Australian Blackthorn	s	
<i>Caladenia gracilis</i> ( <i>Stegostyla gracilis</i> )	Musky Caladenia	fo	
<i>Calandrinia ? eremaea</i>	Calandrinia	f	
<i>Callitris endlicheri</i>	Black Cypress Pine	t	
<i>Calotis anthemoides</i>	Chamomile Burr-daisy	f	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	f	WE
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Nodding Thistle	f	WE
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tall Sedge	gl	
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron Thistle	f	WE
<i>Cassinia aculeata</i>	Dogwood	s	
<i>Cassinia arcuata</i>	Drooping Cassinia	s	
<i>Cassinia longifolia</i>	Shiny Cassinia	s	
<i>Cassinia</i> sp. <i>D. aff. quinquefaria</i>	Cough-bush	s	
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	f	WE
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Mouse-ear Chick-weed	f	WE
<i>Chamaesyce drummondii</i>	Caustic Weed	s	
<i>Cheilanthes austrotenuifolia</i>	Rock Fern	fern	
<i>Chloris truncata</i>	Windmill Grass	g	
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeleton Weed	f	WE
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Yellow Buttons, Com. Everlasting	f	
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	Clustered Everlasting	f	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	f	WE
<i>Clematis microphylla</i> var. <i>leptophylla</i>	Small-leaved Clematis	s	
<i>Convolvulus erubescens</i>	Austral Bindweed	f	
<i>Conyza</i> sp.	Fleabane	f	WE

<i>Cotula australis</i>	Common Cotula	f	
<i>Craspedia variabilis</i>	Billy Buttons	f	
<i>Crassula sieberiana</i>	Australian Stonecrop	f	
<i>Crataegus sp.</i>	Hawthorn	t	WE
<i>Crepis sp.</i>	Hawk's-beard	f	WE
<i>Cryptandra amara var floribunda</i>	Bitter Cryptandra	s	
<i>Cryptandra amara var longiflora</i>	Bitter Cryptandra	s	
<i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i>	Prickly Paddy Melon	f	WE
<i>Cymbonotus lawsonianus</i>	Austral Bear's Ear	f	
<i>Cynoglossum australe</i>	Austral Hound's Tongue	f	
<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	Native Carrot	f	
<i>Daviesia genistifolia</i>	Spiny Bitter Pea	s	
<i>Daviesia leptophylla</i>	Slender Bitter Pea	s	
<i>Daviesia mimosoides</i>	Bitter Pea	s	
<i>Daviesia ulicifolia</i>	Gorse Bitter Pea	s	
<i>Derwentia perfoliata</i>	Digger's Speedwell	s	
<i>Desmodium varians</i>	Slender Tick-trefoil	s	
<i>Dianella revoluta</i>	Black-anthered Flax Lily	f	
<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i>	Shorthair Plume Grass	g	
<i>Dichelachne sciurea</i>	Plume Grass	g	
<i>Dichondra repens</i>	Kidney Weed	f	
<i>Dichopogon fimbriatus</i>	Nodding Chocolate Lily	f	
<i>Dichopogon strictus</i>	Chocolate Lily	f	
<i>Dillwynia ? sp. aff. Cinerascens</i>	Parrot-pea	s	
<i>Dillwynia sericea</i>	Showy Parrot-pea	s	
<i>Diuris pardina</i>	Leopard Orchid	fo	
<i>Diuris sulphurea</i>	Tiger Orchid	fo	
<i>Dodonaea viscosa subsp. angustissima</i>	Narrow-leaf Hop Bush	s	
<i>Drosera auriculata</i>	Sundew	f	
<i>Drosera peltata</i>	Pale Sundew	f	
<i>Echinopogon ovatus</i>	Hedgehog Grass	g	
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's Curse	f	WE
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	f	WE
<i>Einadia hastata</i>	Saloop	s	
<i>Einadia nutans</i>	Einadia	s	
<i>Eleocharis plana</i>	Spike-rush	gl	
<i>Elymus scaber</i>	Wheat Grass	g	
<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	Nineawn Grass	g	
<i>Epilobium sp.</i>	Willow-herb	f	
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	African Love Grass	g	WE
<i>Eragrostis sp.</i>	Love Grass	g	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Crowfoot	f	WE
<i>Eryngium rostratum</i>	Blue Devil	f	
<i>Eucalyptus albens</i>	White Box	t	PN
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's Red Gum	t	
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i>	Apple Box	t	
<i>Eucalyptus cinerea</i>	Argyle Apple	t	PN
<i>Eucalyptus elata</i>	River Peppermint	t	PN

<i>Eucalyptus gonicalyx</i>	Bundy, Long-leaved Box	t	
<i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha</i>	Red Stringybark	t	
<i>Eucalyptus mannifera</i>	Brittle Gum	t	
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	Yellow Box	t	
<i>Eucalyptus nicholii</i>	Peppermint	t	PN
<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i>	Snow Gum	t	
<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemus</i>	Red Box	t	
<i>Eucalyptus rossii</i>	Scribbly Gum	t	
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Native Cherry, Ballart	st	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	f	WE
<i>Galium gaudichaudii</i>	Rough Bedstraw	f	
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	Native Crane's-bill	f	
<i>Geranium solanderi</i> var. <i>solanderi</i>	Native Geranium	f	
<i>Glossodia major</i>	Wax-lip Orchid	fo	
<i>Glycine clandestina</i>	Twining Glycine	s	
<i>Gnaphalium japonicum</i>	Japanese Cudweed	f	
<i>Gonocarpus micranthus</i>	Creeping Raspwort	s	
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Raspwort	s	
<i>Goodenia hederacea</i> subsp. <i>hederacea</i>	Ivy Goodenia	f	
<i>Goodenia pinnatifida</i>	Scrambled Eggs	f	
<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i>	Grevillea	s	WN
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	s	WN
<i>Hakea ? sericea</i>	Needle-bush, Silky Hakea	s	?WN
<i>Hakea decurrens</i>	Hakea	s	
<i>Haloragis elata</i>	Hairy Raspwort	s	
<i>Haloragis heterophylla</i>	Variable, Swamp Raspwort	s	
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Native Sarsparilla	s	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy	s	WE
<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i>	Grey Guinea Flower	s	
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Buchan Weed	f	WE
<i>Hordeum</i> sp. aff. <i>leporinum</i>	Barley Grass	g	WE
<i>Hovea heterophylla</i>	Creeping Hovea	s	
<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i>	Stinking Pennywort	f	
<i>Hymenochilus bicolor</i>	Two-coloured Midget Greenhood	fo	
<i>Hypericum gramineum</i>	Small St John's Wort	f	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. John's Wort	f	WE
<i>Hypochoeris glabra</i>	Smooth Catsear	f	WE
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Catsear, Flatweed	f	WE
<i>Indigofera adesmiifolia</i>	Indigo	s	
<i>Indigofera australis</i>	Austral Indigo	s	
<i>Joycea pallida</i>	Red-anther Wallaby Grass	g	
<i>Juncus</i> sp.	Rush	gl	
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	Kerria	s	WE
<i>Kunzea parvifolia</i>	Small-leaved Kunzea	s	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	f	WE
<i>Lepidium africanum</i> sp.	n/a	f	WE
<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	Variable Sword-sedge	gl	
<i>Leptorhynchos squamatus</i>	Scaly Buttons	f	

<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Chamomile Daisy	f	WE
<i>Leucochrysum albicans</i>	Hoary Sunray	f	
<i>Leucopogon sp.</i>	Beard Heath	s	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Privet	s	WE
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Small-leaved Privet	s	WE
<i>Linaria arvensis</i>	n/a	f	WE
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Pelisser's Toadflax	f	WE
<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	Wimmera Rye-grass	g	WE
<i>Lomandra bracteata</i>	Short-flowered Mat-rush	gl	
<i>Lomandra filiformis subsp. coriacea</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	gl	
<i>Lomandra filiformis subsp. filiformis</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	gl	
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Spiny-headed Mat-rush	gl	
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat-rush	gl	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	s	WE
<i>Lotus australis</i>	Austral Trefoil	f	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Woodrush	gl	
<i>Malva sp.</i>	Mallow	f	WE
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	f	WE
<i>Medicago sp.</i>	Medic	f	WE
<i>Melichrus urceolatus</i>	Urn Heath	s	
<i>Melilotus sp.</i>	Meliot	f	WE
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i>	Weeping Grass	g	
<i>Microseris lanceolata</i>	Yam Daisy, Murnong	f	
<i>Microtis sp.</i>	Leek Orchid	fo	
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	Red-flower Mallow	f	WE
<i>Muellerina eucalyptoides</i>	Mistletoe	epiphyte	
<i>Nasella neesiana</i>	Chilean Needle Grass	g	WE
<i>Nasella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	g	WE
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch Thistle	f	WE
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Broomrape	f	WE
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Sorrel	f	
<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	Grassland Wood Sorrel	f	
<i>Panicum effusum</i>	Hairy Panic	g	
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuilii</i>	Proliferous Pink	f	WE
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Phalaris	g	WE
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	Hawkweed	f	WE
<i>Pimela curviflora var. sericea</i>	Curved Rice Flower	s	
<i>Pimelea glauca</i>	Smooth Rice Flower	s	
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	Slender Rice Flower	s	
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey Pine	t	PE
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	f	WE
<i>Plantago varia</i>	Variable Plantain	f	
<i>Poa meionectes</i>	Poa	g	
<i>Poa sieberiana</i>	Poa Tussock	g	
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Fourleaf Allseed	f	WE
<i>Poranthera microphylla</i>	Small Poranthera	f	
<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	Bush-pea	s	
<i>Pultenaea procumbens</i>	Bush-pea, Egg and Bacon	s	

<i>Pultenaea subspicata</i>	Bush-Pea	s	
<i>Pyracantha sp.</i>	Firethorn	s	WE
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Briar Rose	s	WE
<i>Rubus fruticosus sens. lat.</i>	Blackberry	s	WE
<i>Rubus parvifolius</i>	Native Raspberry	s	
<i>Rumex brownii</i>	Swamp Dock	f	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broadleaf Dock	f	WE
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Sage	f	WE
<i>Sanguisorba minor subsp. muricata</i>	Sheep's Burnett	f	WE
<i>Scirpus sp.</i>	Club-rush	gl	
<i>Scleranthus diander</i>	Many-flowered Knawel	s	
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	Fireweed	f	
<i>Senecio sp.</i>	Fireweed	f	
<i>Silene gallica</i>	French Catchfly	f	WE
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	f	WE
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Indian Hedge Mustard	f	WE
<i>Solanum ? aviculare</i>	Kangaroo Apple, Nightshade	s	?WN
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Blackberry Nightshade	f	WE
<i>Solenogyne sp.</i>	Solenogyne	f	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow Thistle	f	WE
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow Thistle	f	WE
<i>Sorghum leiocladum</i>	Wild Sorghum	g	
<i>Sporobolus creber</i>	Slender Rat's Tail Grass	g	
<i>Stackhousia monogyna</i>	Creamy Candles	f	
<i>Stegostyla gracilis</i>	Musky Caladenia	fo	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	f	WE
<i>Stellaria pungens</i>	Prickly Starwort	f	
<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	Triggerplant	f	
<i>Stypandra glauca</i>	Nodding Blue Lily	f	
<i>Styphelia triflora</i>	Five-corners	s	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	f	WE
<i>Thelymitra sp.</i>	Sun Orchid	fo	
<i>Themeda australis</i>	Kangaroo Grass	g	
<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i>	Twining Fringe Lily	f	
<i>Thysanotus tuberosus</i>	Fringe Lily	f	
<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	Yellow Rush Lily	f	
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's Foot Clover	f	WE
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Clover	f	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	f	WE
<i>Triptilodiscus pygmaeus</i>	Austral Sunray	f	
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Stinging Nettle	f	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein / Aaron's Rod	f	WE
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy Mullein	f	WE
<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle	s	WE
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Purple Violet	f	
<i>Vittadinia cuneata</i>	Fuzzweed	f	
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>	Woolly New Holland Daisy	f	
<i>Vittadinia muelleri</i>	Narrow-leaf New Holland Daisy	f	

<i>Vulpia muralis</i>	Fescue	g	WE
<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i>	Tufted Bluebell	f	
<i>Wahlenbergia graniticola</i>	Bluebell	f	
<i>Wahlenbergia sp.</i>	Bluebell	f	
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i>	Early Nancy	f	
<i>Xerochrysum viscosum</i>	Sticky Everlasting	f	